fulfilled : in 48 cases, export obligation condition was deleted by the concerned administrative Ministries or by Secretariat for Industrial Approvals. 9 cases of defaulters have been referred for enforcement-cum adjudication action. Out of the remaining cases, 19 are premature where export obligation period has not commenced. In 295 cases, show cause notices have been issued to Companies to explain why export obligation has not been fulfilled.

Import of Rifampicin

582. SHRI SHIVAJIRAO GIRIDHAR PATIL : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) whether it is a fact that the Commerce Ministry has issued licences for the manufacture of rifampicin intermediates indiscriminately;

(b) whether it is also a fact that these licences have been issued even though rifampicin is in the negative list and imports of intermediates, therefore, needs to be strictly monitored; and

(c) whether it is likely to affect adversely the indigenous manufactures of rifampicin ?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE (SHRI SALMAN KHURSHEED) : (a) to (c) Commerce Ministry has not issued any licence for the import of rifampicin. However, Licences have been issued for import of intermediates for the manufacture of rifampicin on the recommendation of the concerned Administrative Ministry keeping in view the indigenous availability.

Grant of Special Import Licences

583. SHRI SHIVAJIRAO GIRIDHAR PATIL : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) whether Government have cleared all the proposals to grant special import licences to certain category of exporters in lieu of additional licence which was mooted by the Commerce Ministry in April, 1992; and

(b) if so, what are the reasons therefor?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE (SHRI SALMAN KHURSHEED) : (a) and (b) The detailed scheme for issue of Special Import Licences has been notified vide Public Notice No. 64/(PN)/92-97 dated the 21st October, 1992, a copy of which is available in the Parliament Library.

Decline in the Exports to US Markets

584. SHRI SHIVAJIRAO GIRIDHAR PATIL : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state;

(a) whehter it is a fact that Indian exports to US markets have reduced considerably and India is losing even the usual conventional products market like brassware and handicrafts;

(b) whether one of the reasons for this is our poor export promotion and marketing strategies; and

(c) whether Government have taken any steps to improve the exports to USA ?

THE DEPUTY MINISTRY IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE (SHRI SALMAN KHURSHEED) :

(a) to (c) Indian exports (including handicrafts) to the USA since 1989-90 have been as follows :

Year	Total Export		Handicrafts Exports	
	Rs. Crores	$ Million	Rs. Crores	$ Million
1989-90	4474.38	2687.47	154.50	92.80
1990-91	4795.52	2672.64	155.25	86.52
1991-92	7198.53	2920.06	205.32	83.29

The main factor behind the relative stagnation in our exports to the USA has been the continuing recession in that country. The strategy for improving our global exports is based on measures to improve the competitiveness of our products and to provide a more conducive export environment. These measures include simplification and streamlining of the policies and procedures relating to imports and exports, reduction in import duty on capital goods, facilitation of access to inputs at international prices, income tax exemption of profits from exports and provision of pre-shipment and post shipment credit on advantageous terms. In addition market specific promotional measures such as participation in fairs and exhibition are also being undertaken.

585. [*Transferred to 2nd, December, 1992*]

Manipulation in Import of Newsprint

586. SHRIMATI SARALA MAHESHWARI :

SHRI MD. SALIM :

Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) whether it is a fact that some top officers have been caught for manipulating the import of newsprint;

(b) if so, what are the details thereof ?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE (SHRI SALMAN KHURSHEED) : (a) and (b) No, Sir. However, CBI has registered a case in regard to import of glazed newsprint from M/s. FINNPAP, Finland against the former Director (Fin) STC alongwith others in May, 1992.

Fall in Export of Tea

587. DR. ABRAR AHMED :

MISS SAROJ KHAPARDE :

SHRI VIRENDRA KATARIA :

Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) what is the estimated loss of tea crop in the country during the current year;

(b) what is the status of tea export during the current year as compared to the last year; and

(c) the steps proposed to be taken to boost production and export of tea ?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE (SHRI SALMAN KHURSHEED) : (a) The estimated production of tea during the current year (January to September, 1992) was 517.60 M. Kgs. as against 546.20 M. Kgs. during the corresponding period of 1991 indicating thereby an estimated decline of 28.60 M. Kgs.

(b) The estimated exports of tea during the current year vis-a-vis last year are as follows :—

Period	Qty. (M.Kgs.)	Value (Rs./Crs.)	Unit price (Rs./Kg.)
April '92 to Sept., '92	68.52	381.81	55.72
April '91 to Sept., '91	102.87	570.32	55.44

(c) Tea Board has been operating various developmental schemes for increasing tea production. These schemes inter-alia provide for long term loan, subsidies and grant in aid for the purpose of New Planting, Replanting, Rejuvenation, Creation of irrigation facilities, procurement of processing machineries etc.

In order to encourage tea exports various export incentives are granted to exporters in addition to promotional campaigns and schemes undertaken by Tea Board to popularise Indian Tea abroad. Besides, Government has been encouraging diversification of Tea export by sponsoring industry delegations to various countries. Trade Protocols have also been entered into with some of the CIS countries including Russia. Other countries are being persuaded to buy higher quantities of Indian Tea, indicating them the price competitiveness and quality of our tea.